

# PSY235

REVIEW FOR EXAM 4

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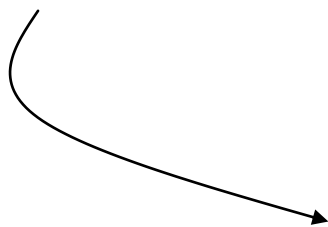
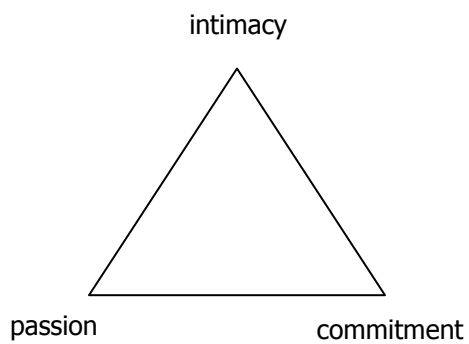
## I. RELATIONSHIPS

### ► Similarity vs. Complementarity

4 reasons that support similarity

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

### ► Sternberg's Triangle Model



\* passion & labeling physiological arousal

### ► **Friendships**

- proximity
- similarity
- forming intimacy
  - ⇒ women
  - ⇒ men

\* cool pose ( Majors et al. , 1990)

### ► **Romantic Relationships**

- romantic love & madness
- arranged marriages (companionate love)
- dating & romantic love
- Ainsworth et al. (1978) - attachment theory
  - ⇒ mother- child bond
  - ⇒ strange situation paradigm

⇒ Hazan & Shaver (1987) - effects on adult bonds

### 3 attachment styles

1.

2.

3.

## ► **Marriage (romantic partnerships)**

- forming intimacy
  - ⇒ men
  - ⇒ women
- power dynamics
- division of labor (chores)
  - ⇒ second shift
- communal vs. exchange relationships

## ► Separation & Divorce

- conflicts
  - ⇒ Money
  - ⇒ Sex
  - ⇒ Power
  - ⇒ Division of labor
  
- Riessman (1990) – 3 reasons for divorce
  - ⇒ men vs. women
  
  - 1.
  
  - 2.
  
  - 3.

## ► Domestic Violence

- power dynamics
  
- self-verification

## **II. PHYSICAL & MENTAL HEALTH**

### **PHYSICAL HEALTH**

#### **▶ morbidity & mortality**

- men
- women

#### **▶ 3 leading causes of death**

- **Cardiovascular Disease**

⇒ men & women

⇒ lifestyle factors

⇒ stereotype influence

⇒ stress & type A personality

⇒ immunosuppression

⇒ rumination

- **Cancer**

- ⇒ gender differences

- ⇒ lifestyle factors

- **Accidents**

- ⇒ gender differences

- ⇒ lifestyle factors

- ⇒ stereotype influence

- ⇒ suicide

- ▶ **Seeking Treatment**

- men vs. women
  - stereotype influence

- ▶ **Body Image & Weight**

- intersexual selection → intrasexual competition

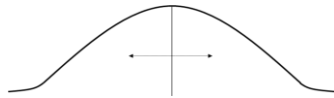
- women
  - men
  - exercise & dieting

## **MENTAL HEALTH**

→ seeking treatment

→ diagnosis

### ▶ **exaggerations of sex-role stereotypes**



### ▶ **personality disorders**

- schizotypal personality disorder
- antisocial personality disorder
- histrionic personality disorder
- dependent personality disorder
- depression

⇒ men vs. women

- substance abuse

- ⇒ men & women

- anxiety disorders

- ⇒ panic attacks

- ⇒ phobias

- somatoform disorders

- ⇒ conversion disorder

- ⇒ somatization disorder

- sexual disorders

- hypersexual vs. hyposexual

- ⇒ sexual dysfunction

- ⇒ paraphilias

### **III. CAREERS & WORK**

▶ **Sex Role Spillover** - Nieva & Gutek (1981)

▶ **Sex-typed Jobs**

▶ **Wage Gap**

reasons:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

▶ **Barriers to Advancement**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

▶ **Tokenism**

- stereotype threat
- self-fulfilling prophecies

- subtle ostracism
- ultimate attribution error
- communication styles

⇒ women

⇒ men

⇒ "double bind"

### ► **Sexual Harassment**

3 types:

1.

2.

3.